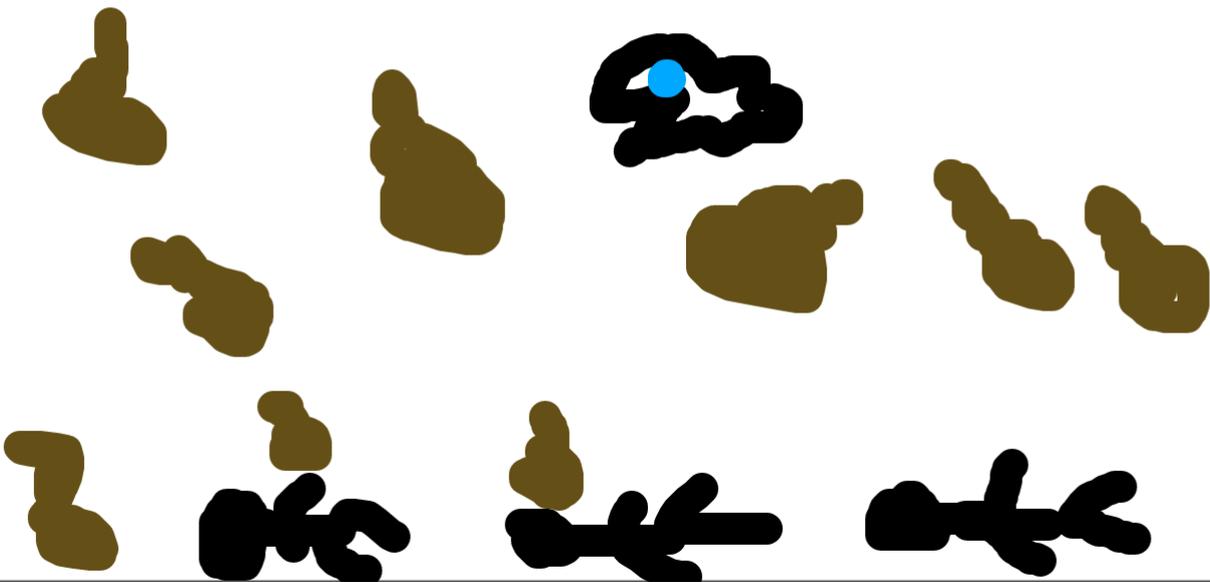


dongmo

mamamia

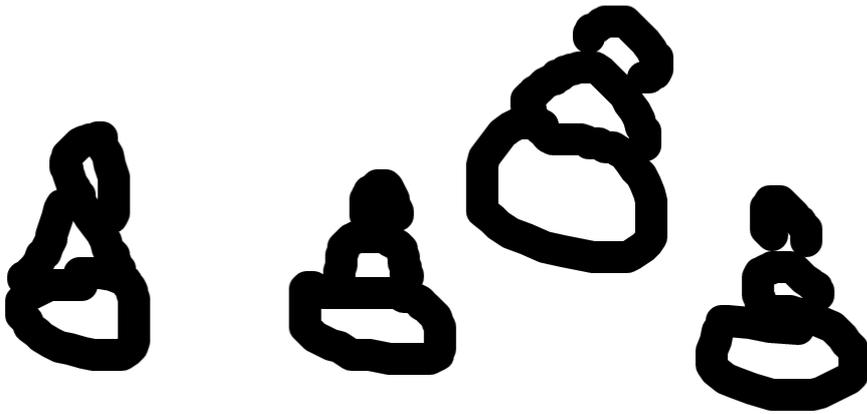
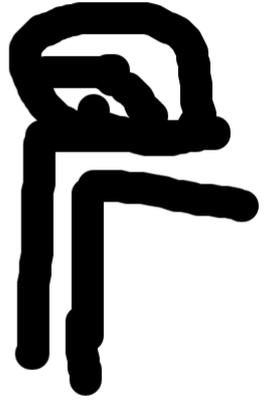
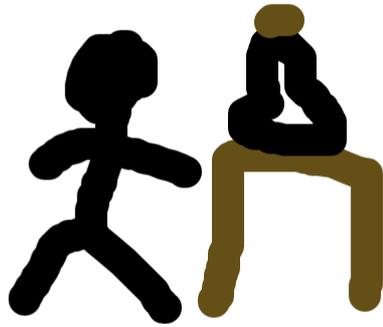
Mama



PAF!

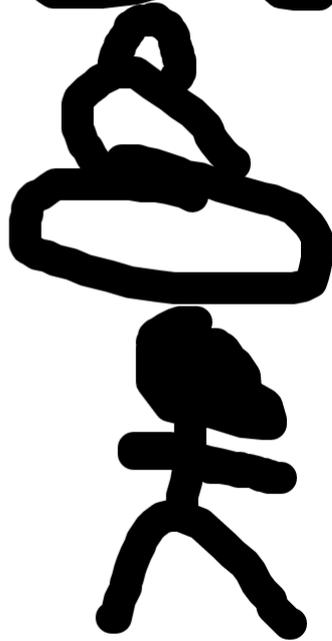
NO C'EST PLEUT DE CACA

Mama
Mia



Mama
mia

no c'est pluit
de metal
caca



Hand
Hand

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ou

Handwritten text in a thick, black, stylized font, possibly reading "NANA" or "NANA".