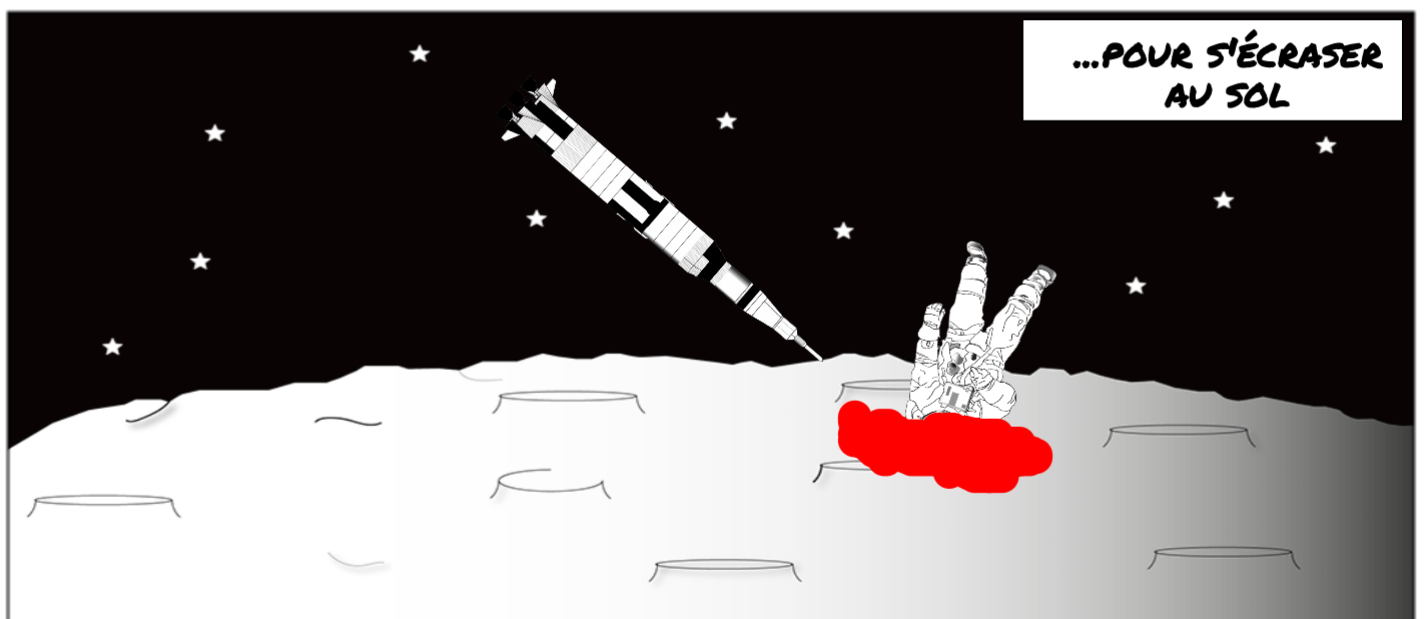
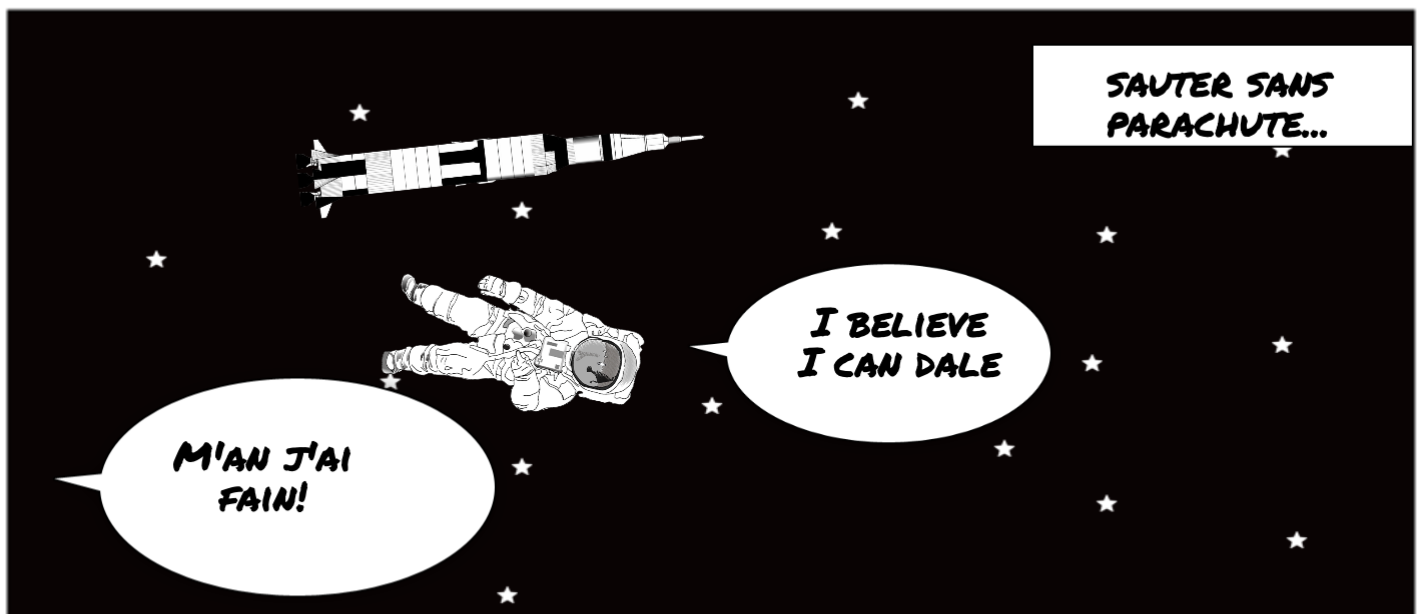


Les favoris des astronautes



GAME

OVER